

# **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

AGROFRESH INC.

Product name: SMARTFRESH™ Pro Solution Issue Date: 07/13/2015

Print Date: 06/23/2016

AGROFRESH INC. encourages and expects you to read and understand the entire (M)SDS, as there is important information throughout the document. We expect you to follow the precautions identified in this document unless your use conditions would necessitate other appropriate methods or actions.

# 1. IDENTIFICATION

**Product name:** SMARTFRESH™ Pro Solution

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Identified uses: Adjuvants

**COMPANY IDENTIFICATION** 

AGROFRESH INC. 400 ARCOLA ROAD COLLEGEVILLE PA 19426-2914 UNITED STATES

Customer Information Number: 866-206-1001

FGLAGFR@AgroFresh.com

**EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBER** 

24-Hour Emergency Contact: 800-424-9300 Local Emergency Contact: +1 6102446630

# 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

# **Hazard classification**

This material is hazardous under the criteria of the Federal OSHA Hazard Communication Standard 29CFR 1910.1200.

Eye irritation - Category 2A

# Label elements Hazard pictograms



Signal word: WARNING!

#### **Hazards**

Causes serious eye irritation.

# **Precautionary statements**

#### Prevention

Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Wear eye protection/ face protection.

# Response

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

#### Other hazards

no data available

# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical nature: Aqueous solution of organic compounds

This product is a mixture.

| Component  | CASRN      | Concentration |
|--|------------|---------------|
|  |            | _             |
| Water  | 7732-18-5  | 65.0 - 92.0 % |
| Citric acid  | 77-92-9    | 5.0 - 20.0 %  |
| Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco alkyltrimethyl, chloride | 61789-18-2 | 0.1 - 1.0 %   |

# 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

# Description of first aid measures

**General advice:** First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection and use the recommended protective clothing (chemical resistant gloves, splash protection). If potential for exposure exists refer to Section 8 for specific personal protective equipment.

**Inhalation:** Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call an emergency responder or ambulance, then give artificial respiration; if by mouth to mouth use rescuer protection (pocket mask etc). Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

**Skin contact:** Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. Suitable emergency safety shower facility should be available in work area.

**Eye contact:** Hold eyes open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eyes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. Suitable emergency eye wash facility should be available in work area.

**Ingestion:** Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison control center or doctor. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:** Aside from the information found under Description of first aid measures (above) and Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed (below), any additional important symptoms and effects are described in Section 11: Toxicology Information.

## Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

**Notes to physician:** No specific antidote. Treatment of exposure should be directed at the control of symptoms and the clinical condition of the patient. Have the Safety Data Sheet, and if available, the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. Skin contact may aggravate preexisting dermatitis.

# 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

**Suitable extinguishing media:** Use the following extinguishing media when fighting fires involving this material: Water spray Dry powder Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Unsuitable extinguishing media: no data available

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture Hazardous combustion products: no data available

**Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Dried product can burn. Combustion generates toxic fumes of the following: Carbon oxides Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

## Advice for firefighters

**Fire Fighting Procedures:** Remain upwind. Avoid breathing smoke. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.

**Special protective equipment for firefighters:** Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit.

# 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Appropriate protective equipment must be worn when handling a spill of this material. See SECTION 8, Exposure Controls/Personal Protection, for recommendations. If exposed to material during clean-up operations, IMMEDIATELY remove all contaminated clothing and wash exposed skin areas with soap and water. See SECTION 4, First Aid Measures, for further information.

**Environmental precautions:** CAUTION: Keep spills and cleaning runoff out of municipal sewers and open bodies of water.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:** Keep spectators away. Ventilate the area. Floor may be slippery; use care to avoid falling. Contain spills immediately with inert materials (e.g., sand, earth). Transfer liquids and solid diking material to separate suitable containers for recovery or disposal.

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# 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Precautions for safe handling:** Wash after handling and shower at end of work period. Wear personal protective equipment. May cause sensitisation of susceptible persons by skin contact.

**Conditions for safe storage:** Keep from freezing - product stability may be affected. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

Keep from freezing - product stability may be affected. STIR WELL BEFORE USE.

# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

# **Control parameters**

Exposure limits are listed below, if they exist.

None established

#### **Exposure controls**

**Engineering controls:** Use local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below exposure limit requirements or guidelines. If there are no applicable exposure limit requirements or guidelines, general ventilation should be sufficient for most operations. Local exhaust ventilation may be necessary for some operations.

**Protective measures:** Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower. End users must follow label instructions when using this product.

## Individual protection measures

Eye/face protection: Use chemical goggles.

# Skin protection

Hand protection: Use gloves chemically resistant to this material. Examples of preferred glove barrier materials include: Nitrile/butadiene rubber ("nitrile" or "NBR"). Polyvinyl chloride ("PVC" or "vinyl"). Neoprene. Avoid gloves made of: Polyvinyl alcohol ("PVA"). NOTICE: The selection of a specific glove for a particular application and duration of use in a workplace should also take into account all relevant workplace factors such as, but not limited to: Other chemicals which may be handled, physical requirements (cut/puncture protection, dexterity, thermal protection), potential body reactions to glove materials, as well as the instructions/specifications provided by the glove supplier.

**Other protection:** Use protective clothing chemically resistant to this material. Selection of specific items such as face shield, boots, apron, or full body suit will depend on the task.

**Respiratory protection:** Respiratory protection should be worn when there is a potential to exceed the exposure limit requirements or guidelines. If there are no applicable exposure limit requirements or guidelines, wear respiratory protection when adverse effects, such as respiratory irritation or discomfort have been experienced, or where indicated by your risk assessment process. In misty atmospheres, use an approved particulate respirator. The following should be effective types of air-purifying respirators: Particulate filter.

# 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

## **Appearance**

Physical state liquid milky
Color yellow

Odor no data available
Odor Threshold no data available

**pH** 2.1

Melting point/range0 °C (32 °F) WaterFreezing pointno data available

Boiling point (760 mmHg) 100 °C (212 °F) Water

Flash point Noncombustible

Evaporation Rate (Butyl Acetate

= 1)

<1 Water

Flammability (solid, gas)

Lower explosion limit

Not applicable

Upper explosion limit

Not applicable

Vapor Pressure 17 mmHg at 20 °C (68 °F) Water

Relative Vapor Density (air = 1) <1 Water Relative Density (water = 1) 1.15

Water solubility no data available Partition coefficient: no data available

octanol/water

Auto-ignition temperatureno data availableDecomposition temperatureno data availableKinematic Viscosityno data availableExplosive propertiesno data availableOxidizing propertiesno data availableMolecular weightno data availablePercent volatility65 - 92 % Water

NOTE: The physical data presented above are typical values and should not be construed as a specification.

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: no data available

Chemical stability: no data available

Possibility of hazardous reactions: None known.

Product will not undergo polymerization.

Stable

Conditions to avoid: no data available

Incompatible materials: Oxidizing agents Strong bases

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Hazardous decomposition products: no data available

# 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicological information appears in this section when such data is available.

# **Acute toxicity**

#### Acute oral toxicity

Very low toxicity if swallowed. Harmful effects not anticipated from swallowing small amounts. Signs and symptoms of excessive exposure may include: Diarrhea.

As product:

LD50, Rat, male and female, > 5,000 mg/kg

# Acute dermal toxicity

Prolonged skin contact is unlikely to result in absorption of harmful amounts.

As product:

LD50, Rat, male and female, > 5,000 mg/kg

# Acute inhalation toxicity

No adverse effects are anticipated from single exposure to mist. Mist may cause irritation of upper respiratory tract (nose and throat).

As product: The LC50 has not been determined.

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Brief contact may cause slight skin irritation with local redness.

# Serious eye damage/eye irritation

May cause moderate eye irritation.

May cause slight corneal injury.

## Sensitization

As product:

Did not cause allergic skin reactions when tested in guinea pigs.

For respiratory sensitization:

No relevant data found.

## Specific Target Organ Systemic Toxicity (Single Exposure)

Evaluation of available data suggests that this material is not an STOT-SE toxicant.

# Specific Target Organ Systemic Toxicity (Repeated Exposure)

For the component(s) tested:

Based on available data, repeated exposures are not anticipated to cause significant adverse effects.

## Carcinogenicity

For the component(s) tested: Did not cause cancer in laboratory animals.

# **Teratogenicity**

Based on information for component(s): Did not cause birth defects or any other fetal effects in laboratory animals.

#### Reproductive toxicity

For the component(s) tested: In animal studies, did not interfere with reproduction.

#### Mutagenicity

Based on information for component(s): In vitro genetic toxicity studies were negative. Animal genetic toxicity studies were negative.

## **Aspiration Hazard**

Based on physical properties, not likely to be an aspiration hazard.

#### COMPONENTS INFLUENCING TOXICOLOGY:

#### Citric acid

#### Acute inhalation toxicity

Dust may cause irritation to upper respiratory tract (nose and throat).

The LC50 has not been determined.

# Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco alkyltrimethyl, chloride

# Acute inhalation toxicity

Prolonged excessive exposure may cause adverse effects. Excessive exposure may cause irritation to upper respiratory tract (nose and throat).

As product: The LC50 has not been determined.

# 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicological information appears in this section when such data is available.

#### **General Information**

There is no data available for this product.

## **Toxicity**

# Acute toxicity to fish

Material is moderately toxic to aquatic organisms on an acute basis (LC50/EC50 between 1 and 10 mg/L in the most sensitive species tested).

LC50, Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout), 96 Hour, 35 mg/l

# Acute toxicity to aquatic invertebrates

EC50, Daphnia magna (Water flea), 48 Hour, 2.8 mg/l

# Acute toxicity to algae/aquatic plants

ErC50, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae), 72 Hour, 2.27 mg/l

## Persistence and degradability

# Citric acid

**Biodegradability:** Material is expected to be readily biodegradable. Material is ultimately biodegradable (reaches > 70% mineralization in OECD test(s) for inherent biodegradability).

10-day Window: Pass **Biodegradation:** 97 % **Exposure time:** 28 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B or Equivalent

10-day Window: Not applicable

Biodegradation: 98 % Exposure time: 7 d

Method: OECD Test Guideline 302B or Equivalent

# Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco alkyltrimethyl, chloride

Biodegradability: For similar material(s): Material is expected to be readily biodegradable.

**Biodegradation:** 75 % **Exposure time:** 28 d

## Bioaccumulative potential

#### Citric acid

**Bioaccumulation:** Bioconcentration potential is low (BCF < 100 or Log Pow < 3). **Partition coefficient:** n-octanol/water(log Pow): -1.72 at 20 °C Measured

Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 0.01 Fish. Measured

## Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco alkyltrimethyl, chloride

Bioaccumulation: No relevant data found.

# Mobility in soil

## Citric acid

No relevant data found.

# Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco alkyltrimethyl, chloride

No relevant data found.

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal methods:** For disposal, incinerate this material at a facility that complies with local, state, and federal regulations.

# 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

Not regulated for transport

## Classification for SEA transport (IMO-IMDG):

Not regulated for transport

Transport in bulk according to Annex I or II of MARPOL 73/78 and the

Consult IMO regulations before transporting ocean bulk

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#### **IBC or IGC Code**

# Classification for AIR transport (IATA/ICAO):

Not regulated for transport

This information is not intended to convey all specific regulatory or operational requirements/information relating to this product. Transportation classifications may vary by container volume and may be influenced by regional or country variations in regulations. Additional transportation system information can be obtained through an authorized sales or customer service representative. It is the responsibility of the transporting organization to follow all applicable laws, regulations and rules relating to the transportation of the material.

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### **OSHA Hazard Communication Standard**

This product is considered hazardous under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 Title III (Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act of 1986) Sections 311 and 312

Acute Health Hazard

# Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 Title III (Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act of 1986) Section 313

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

# Pennsylvania

Any material listed as "Not Hazardous" in the CAS REG NO. column of SECTION 2, Composition/Information On Ingredients, of this MSDS is a trade secret under the provisions of the Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act.

## United States TSCA Inventory (TSCA)

All components of this product are in compliance with the inventory listing requirements of the U.S. Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory.

# **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Other information

The Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) augments the label and should not be used in place of regulatory approved product labels which are attached to or accompanying the product container. This MSDS provides important health, safety and environmental information for personnel that are manufacturing, distributing, transporting and storing the product, including emergency responders and other product handlers. The label provides information specifically for product users.

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# Hazard Rating System HMIS

| Health | Flammability | Physical<br>Hazard |
|--------|--------------|--------------------|
| 2      | 0            | 0                  |

#### Revision

Identification Number: 101178274 / A456 / Issue Date: 07/13/2015 / Version: 4.0 Most recent revision(s) are noted by the bold, double bars in left-hand margin throughout this document.

#### Information Source and References

This SDS is prepared by Product Regulatory Services and Hazard Communications Groups from information supplied by internal references within our company.

AGROFRESH INC. urges each customer or recipient of this (M)SDS to study it carefully and consult appropriate expertise, as necessary or appropriate, to become aware of and understand the data contained in this (M)SDS and any hazards associated with the product. The information herein is provided in good faith and believed to be accurate as of the effective date shown above. However, no warranty, express or implied, is given. Regulatory requirements are subject to change and may differ between various locations. It is the buyer's/user's responsibility to ensure that his activities comply with all federal, state, provincial or local laws. The information presented here pertains only to the product as shipped. Since conditions for use of the product are not under the control of the manufacturer, it is the buyer's/user's duty to determine the conditions necessary for the safe use of this product. Due to the proliferation of sources for information such as manufacturer-specific (M)SDSs, we are not and cannot be responsible for (M)SDSs obtained from any source other than ourselves. If you have obtained an (M)SDS from another source or if you are not sure that the (M)SDS you have is current, please contact us for the most current version.